



At the Crossroads of Exposures, Microbiome, and the Nervous System Agenda

September 22-23, 2021

Wednesday, September 22, 2021

10:00 a.m. Welcome

Anika Dzierlenga, Ph.D.

10:05 a.m. **Opening Remarks**

Gwen Collman, Ph.D.

10:15 a.m. Gut Feelings: Microbiome as a Key Regulator of Brain and Behavior Across the Lifespan

Plenary Speaker - John Cryan, Ph.D. - (Moderator: Anika Dzierlenga, Ph.D.)

11:00 a.m. The Gut Brain Chemical Axis: Gut Microbiome, Genome, and Metabolome Influences

Plenary Speaker - Rima Kaddurah-Daouk, Ph.D. - (Moderator: Laura Thomas, Ph.D.)

11:45 a.m. **Break**

Noon Session 1: The Microbiome and Windows of Susceptibility for Neurological Outcomes

(Moderators: Vicki Sutherland, Ph.D., and Laura Thomas, Ph.D.)

Noon Critical Periods in the Establishment of Gut Microbiota During Infancy

for Neurodevelopment Anita Kozyrskyj, Ph.D.

12:15 p.m. The Developing Microbiome in the Critical Window of Neurodevelopment:

The Gut Brain Axis and Relationship With Social and Emotional Development

Juliette Madan, M.D.

12:30 p.m. Puberty, a Vulnerable Period for Stress-Induced Changes in the Gut Microbiome:

A Possible Opportunity for Probiotics

Nafissa Ismail, Ph.D.

12:45 p.m. **Session 1: Question and Answer Period**

1:00 p.m. Session 2: Microbiome as a Mediator in Neurodegeneration

(Moderators: Jon Hollander, Ph.D., and Igor Shats, Ph.D.)

1:00 p.m. The Microbiome as a Mediator of Environmental-Induced Susceptibility to

Parkinson's Disease: Evidence and Mechanisms

Ali Keshavarzian, M.D.

1:15 p.m. In Search of Triggers and Modifiers of Parkinson's Disease in the Gut

Haydeh Payami, Ph.D.

1:30 p.m. Microbiome Contributions to Experimental Models of Amyloid Disease

Timothy Sampson, Ph.D.

1:45 p.m. **Session 2: Question and Answer Period**

2:00 p.m. Break

2:30 p.m. Session 3: Emerging Topics: Novel Tools and Approaches

(Moderators: Laura Thomas, Ph.D., and Michelle Cora, D.V.M., DACVP)

2:30 p.m. Neuroimaging Provides New Insights into the Infant Microbiome-Gut-Brain Axis

Rebecca Knickmeyer, Ph.D.

2:45 p.m. Session 3: Question and Answer Period

3:00 p.m. Breakout Sessions: Microbiome and Neurological Outcomes Across the Lifespan

(Moderators: Amanda Garton; Jean Harry, Ph.D.; Jason Li, Ph.D.; Manashree Malpe; Alicia Ramsaran; Kristen Ryan, Ph.D.; Laura Thomas, Ph.D.; Paul Wade, Ph.D.; Emily Werder, Ph.D.; Shannah Witchey, Ph.D.)

(Panel Discussants: John Cryan, Ph.D.; Jessica Flannery, Ph.D.; Nafissa Ismail, Ph.D.; Rima Kaddurah-Daouk, Ph.D.; Ali Keshavarzian, M.D.; Anita Kozyrskyj, Ph.D.; Rebecca Knickmeyer, Ph.D.; Juliette Madan, M.D.;

Haydeh Payami, Ph.D.; Timothy Sampson, Ph.D.)

4:15 p.m. Adjourn

Thursday, September 23, 2021

10:00 a.m. Welcome and Day 1 Report Back

Vicki Sutherland, Ph.D.

10:15 a.m. Early Impacts on the Early Microbiome and Brain: Early Findings

Plenary Speaker - Maria Gloria Dominguez-Bello, Ph.D. (Moderator-Vicki Sutherland, Ph.D.)

11:00 a.m. Session 4: The Role of Nutrition in the Microbiome-Brain Axis

(Moderators: Michelle Cora, D.V.M., DACVP, and Anika Dzierlenga, Ph.D.)

11:00 a.m. **Individual Variation in Diet Response**

Lawrence David, Ph.D.

11:15 a.m. Parental Dietary Fat Intake Alters Offspring Immunity in Mice via the Microbiome

lan Myles, M.D., MPH

11:30 a.m. **Dietary and Microbial Connections to Mood and Cognition**

Hannah Holscher, Ph.D., R.D.

11:45 p.m. **Session 4: Question and Answer Period**

Noon Break

12:15 p.m. Session 5: Exposures, Microbiome, and Neurological Health Outcomes

(Moderators: Cindy Lawler, Ph.D., and Jon Hollander, Ph.D.)

12:15 p.m. Pesticides, Parkinson's Disease, and the Microbiome in the California Central Valley

Beate Ritz, M.D., Ph.D.

12:30 p.m. Developmental Neurotoxicant Exposure and Host-Microbe Interactions

Melanie Gareau, Ph.D.

12:45 p.m. Combined Prenatal Environmental Exposures Impact Brain, Gut, and Microbiome

Development in Mice: Implications for Neurodevelopmental Disorders

Staci Bilbo, Ph.D.

1:00 p.m. High-Throughput Approaches Can Demystify Exposure-Microbiome-

Behavior Interactions Thomas Sharpton, Ph.D.

1:15 p.m. **Session 5: Question and Answer Period**

1:30 p.m. **Break**

1:45 p.m. **Breakout Sessions: Impact of Diet and Exposures**

(Moderators: Rachel Dee, Ph.D.; Rachel Frawley; Stavros Garantziotis, M.D.; Dave Goulding, Ph.D.; Heather Henry, Ph.D.; Jon Hollander, Ph.D.; Mimi Huang, Ph.D.; Peer Karmaus, Ph.D.; Cindy Lawler, Ph.D.; Manashree Malpe; Alicia Ramsaran; Igor Shats, Ph.D.; Leroy Worth, Ph.D.)

(Panel Discussants: Staci Bilbo, Ph.D.; Maria Gloria Dominguez-Bello, Ph.D.; Maude David, Ph.D.; Melanie Gareau, Ph.D.; Nafissa Ismail, Ph.D.; Rima Kaddurah-Daouk, Ph.D.; Ali Keshavarzian, Ph.D.; Rosa Krajmalnik-Brown, Ph.D.; Ian Myles, M.D., MPH; Ovokeraye Oduaran, Ph.D.; Haydeh Payami, Ph.D.; Meenakshi Rao, M.D., Ph.D.; Beate Ritz, M.D., Ph.D.; Timothy Sampson, Ph.D.; Thomas Sharpton, Ph.D.; Lawrence David, Ph.D.)

3:00 p.m. Workshop Summary and Wrap-Up

Anika Dzierlenga, Ph.D.

3:30 p.m. Adjourn

The NIEHS/NIH Microbiome and Neuroscience Workshop Committee

Anika Dzierlenga, Ph.D., Division of Extramural Research and Training Vicki Sutherland, Ph.D., National Toxicology Program Division Laura Thomas, Ph.D., Division of Extramural Research and Training Michelle Cora, D.V.M., National Toxicology Program Division Jean Harry, Ph.D., National Toxicology Program Division Jon Hollander, Ph.D., Division of Extramural Research and Training Cindy Lawler, Ph.D., Division of Extramural Research and Training Igor Shats, Ph.D., Intramural Research Division